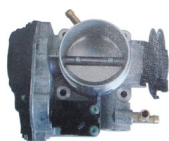


?????? ?????: ?????? ?????

?????? ?????



_____4bf12e83c1381.jpg



?????? ????? ?? ????? ?????? ?? Audi, Seat, Skoda ? VW

?????? ?? ?????????: ??? ??? ?? ? ??????????
?????

[????? ?????? ?? ??? ??????](#)

?????????

?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? Seat ? VW

Audi: A3 1.6, 1.8

Seat: Ibiza III 1.6

Skoda: Octavia 1.6, 1.8

VW: Golf IV 1.6

??????

??? ??? ??? ?????? ?? ??? ???????.